**IV. Reformation Spreads**

1. John Calvin

* **1536 –**
* States that all people are sinful by nature
* **Predestination –**

**Results of Calvin’s Ideas**

* **Elect** –
* People have no control over who God saves
* **Calvinism** –

**Calvin’s ideal form of government**

* **Theocracy –**

1. John Knox
   * **Presbyterian –**
   * Church decisions are made by church members
2. Other Protestant Reformers

* Protestants taught people to read the Bible to discover the truth
* Results in many different beliefs
* 41,000ish protestant faiths today **(Updated 2013)**
* **Anabaptists –**
* Today’s Amish are an example

1. Catholic Reformation

* Reforming and clarifying the churches rules
* **Ignatius of Loyola –** Important Catholic reformer who formed new religious order
* **Jesuits -**  Members of the society of Jesus

1. Council of Trent

* 1545-1563
* Condemned the teaching of Protestantism
* Church renames itself the Catholic “universal” Church
* Called to clearly define Catholic doctrine

**What the Council Ruled**

1)

2)

3)

4)

**Cum Nimis Absurdum (1555)**

* Pope Paul IV established ghettos for Jews in Rome
* Walled city that was locked at night
* Prevented non-Christians from living in early towns
* Creates an example of religious intolerance